## **Editorials** 537 Should percutaneous devices be used to close a patent foramen ovale after cerebral infarction or TIA? 7 Chambers 539 Warfarin in atrial fibrillation: underused in the elderly, often inappropriately used in the young R G Hart 541 Changes in cognition following cardiac surgery S Newman, J Stygall 543 Lifestyle changes after a myocardial infarction D W Johnston 545 How valuable is cardiac rehabilitation and who should get it? D R Thompson, D P de Bono Review 547 Left atrial appendage: structure, function, and role in thromboembolism N M Al-Saady, O A Obel, $A \mathcal{J} Camm$ 555 Left atrial appendage anatomy and function: short term response to sustained atrial fibrillation M J Weigner, S E Katz, P S Douglas, W J Manning 559 Transcatheter closure of atrial septal defects in adults with the Amplatzer septal occluder R Dhillon, B Thanopoulos, G Tsaousis, F Triposkiadis, M Kyriakidis, A Redington 563 Stroke and atrial fibrillation: is stroke prevention treatment appropriate beforehand? D Deplanque, F Corea, C Arquizan, L Parnetti, J L Mas, V Gallai, D Leys, and the SAFE I Study Investigators 570 Use of antithrombotic measures for stroke prevention in atrial fibrillation I Perez, A Melbourn, Left ventricular beat to beat performance in atrial fibrillation: dependence on contractility, preload, 575 and afterload HJ Muntinga, ATM Gosselink, PK Blanksma, PJ De Kam, EE Van Der Wall, $H \mathcal{J} G M Crijns$ Risk of myocardial infarction in young female smokers NR Dunn, B Faragher, M Thorogood, 581 L de Caestecker, T M MacDonald, C McCollum, S Thomas, R Mann 584 Non-adherence with ACE inhibitor treatment is common in heart failure and can be detected by routine serum ACE activity assays A D Struthers, G Anderson, R J MacFadyen, C Fraser, T M MacDonald 589 Impact of concurrent amiodarone treatment on the tolerability and efficacy of carvedilol in patients with chronic heart failure P S Macdonald, A M Keogh, C Aboyoun, M Lund, R Amor, D McCaffrey Evolution and long term outcome in cases with fetal diagnosis of congenital heart disease: Italian multicentre study V Fesslova', S Nava, L Villa, and the Fetal Cardiology Study Group of the Italian Society of Pediatric Cardiology Stent implantation for aortic coarctation and recoarctation A G Magee, G Brzezinska-Rajszys, 600 S A Qureshi, E Rosenthal, M Zubrzycka, J Ksiazyk, M Tynan 607 Influence of left ventricular relaxation on the pressure half time of aortic regurgitation S F de Marchi, S Windecker, B C Aeschbacher, C Seiler 614 Utility of cardiac troponin I, creatine kinase-MBmass, myosin light chain 1, and myoglobin in the early in-hospital triage of "high risk" patients with chest pain G S Hillis, N Zhao, P Taggart, W C Dalsey, A Mangione 621 A new mutation of the cardiac troponin T gene causing familial hypertrophic cardiomyopathy without left ventricular hypertrophy A Varnava, C Baboonian, F Davison, L de Cruz, P M Elliott, M J Davies, W J McKenna 625 Malalignment of the sarcomeric filaments in hypertrophic cardiomyopathy with cardiac myosin heavy chain gene mutation A Muraishi, H Kai, K Adachi, H Nishi, T Imaizumi 630 N-terminal proatrial natriuretic peptide correlates with systolic dysfunction and left ventricular filling pattern in patients with idiopathic dilated cardiomyopathy F M Fruhwald, A Fahrleitner, N Watzinger, H Dobnig, M Schumacher, R Maier, R Zweiker, G Leb, W Klein 634 Is it possible to identify infrahissian cardiac conduction abnormalities in myotonic dystrophy by non-invasive methods? D Babuty, L Fauchier, D Tena-Carbi, P Poret, J Leche, M Raynaud, J P Fauchier, P Cosnay Mobile intracardiac calcinosis: a new risk of thromboembolism in patients with haemodialysed end Case study stage renal disease K Tsuchihashi, A Nozawa, S Marusaki, N Moniwa, Y Oh-numa, A Kuno, S Takagi, H Takizawa, N Ura, K Shimamoto Case report 641 Carcinoid constrictive pericarditis S D Johnston, P W Johnston, D O'Rourke Electronic pages 0 Unusual congenital coronary anomaly and myocardial ischaemia D A Pascual, F Soria, M Valdes 0 Nicorandil abolished repolarisation alternans in a patient with idiopathic long QT syndrome Y Fujimoto, H Morita, K K Fukushima, T Ohe Letters to the editor 644 Transcatheter closure of atrial septal defects PS Rao, EB Sideris 644 Coronary pressure measurements: catheter induced errors M Poullis 644 Diamorphine and British cardiology: so we are right! M Poullis 646 Decrease of plasma fibrinogen after eradication of Helicobacter pylori infection in patients with ischaemic heart disease G Treiber Miscellanea 538 Stamps in cardiology: Exercise training M K Davies, A Hollman 569 Images in cardiology: The Vineberg procedure A D Michaels, T M Chou 613 Images in cardiology: Pitfall in the diagnosis of pericardial effusion by echocardiography 7 Auer,

R Berent, B Eber