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DIFFERENTIAL EFFECTS OF VARIOUS TRANS FATTY ACIDS ISOMERS ON APOPTOSIS RATE OF HUMAN UMBILICAL VEIN ENDOTHELIAL CELL IN VITRO

Peng Qiang, Su Hai, Hong Dezhi, Hu Weitong Second Affiliated Hospital, Nanchang University, Nanchang, China

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Objective To explore the effects of trans fatty acids (TFA) isomers on apoptosis rate of human umbilical vein endothelial cell (HUVECs) in vitro.

Method we obtained the original generation of HUVECs from umbilical cord. All cells were divided into six groups, including one control group and five TFA isomers groups, and cell count of every group was regulated under $0.5 \sim 1 \times 10^6$. In TFA isomers groups, cells were cultured in a medium containing 200 $\mu\text{mol/ml}$ different five TFA isomers, namely trans palmitic acid ($\Delta 9$ T-C16:1), trans linoleic acid ($\Delta 9, \Delta 12$ T-C18:2), $\Delta 6$ trans oleic acid ($\Delta 6$ T-C18:1), $\Delta 9$ trans oleic acid ($\Delta 9$ T-C18:1), $\Delta 11$ trans oleic acid ($\Delta 11$ T-C18:1). After 24 h of incubation, cells were detected the apoptosis rate by using cytometry techniques.

Results Compared with the control group, the apoptosis rate of every TFA isomers groups were significantly higher. The apoptosis of T-C16:1, T-C18:2, $\Delta 6$ T-C18:1, $\Delta 9$ T-C18:1 and $\Delta 11$ T-C18:1 were, respectively $12.84 \pm 2.7\%$, $29.38 \pm 4.7\%$, $25.12 \pm 3.6\%$, $22.76 \pm 3.4\%$ and $15.49 \pm 2.7\%$. In three different T-C18:1 isomers, the apoptosis of $\Delta 6$ T-C18:1 and $\Delta 9$ T-C18:1 groups were higher than $\Delta 11$ T-C18:1 group.

Conclusion Under the same TFA isomers concentrations, there are differences between apoptosis rate of HUVECs in vitro.