



**eTable 1: Age- and multivariable adjusted hazard ratios (95% confidence intervals) for cardiovascular disease, coronary heart disease, and stroke associated with age at menarche and age at natural menopause**

	No. events	CVD		No. events	CHD		No. events	Stroke	
		Age-adjusted	Multivariable-adjusted		Age-adjusted	Multivariable-adjusted		Age-adjusted	Multivariable-adjusted
<b>Age at menarche</b>									
<12	682	1.21 (1.12; 1.30)	1.12 (1.04; 1.21)	356	1.21 (1.09; 1.34)	1.08 (0.97; 1.20)	341	1.21 (1.09; 1.34)	1.17 (1.05; 1.31)
12	544	1.03 (0.94; 1.12)	1.03 (0.95; 1.12)	293	1.06 (0.95; 1.19)	1.04 (0.93; 1.17)	259	0.98 (0.87; 1.11)	1.00 (0.89; 1.13)
13	670	1.00 (0.93; 1.08)	1.00 (0.93; 1.08)	348	1.00 (0.90; 1.11)	1.00 (0.90; 1.11)	334	1.00 (0.90; 1.11)	1.00 (0.90; 1.12)
14	566	1.00 (0.92; 1.09)	1.01 (0.93; 1.09)	307	1.04 (0.93; 1.17)	1.03 (0.92; 1.15)	275	0.97 (0.87; 1.10)	1.00 (0.88; 1.12)
≥15	508	1.06 (0.97; 1.16)	1.03 (0.95; 1.13)	273	1.10 (0.98; 1.24)	1.04 (0.93; 1.18)	244	1.02 (0.90; 1.16)	1.02 (0.90; 1.16)
<b>Early menarche vs. not</b>		1.18 (1.09; 1.29)	1.10 (1.01; 1.20)		1.16 (1.03; 1.30)	1.05 (0.93; 1.18)		1.22 (1.08; 1.37)	1.17 (1.03; 1.32)
<b>Age at natural menopause</b>									
<47	388	1.54 (1.39; 1.70)	1.42 (1.28; 1.57)	201	1.49 (1.30; 1.71)	1.33 (1.15; 1.53)	199	1.63 (1.42; 1.87)	1.55 (1.34; 1.78)
47-49	286	1.27 (1.13; 1.42)	1.20 (1.07; 1.35)	162	1.34 (1.15; 1.56)	1.26 (1.08; 1.47)	128	1.18 (0.99; 1.40)	1.12 (0.94; 1.34)
50	263	1.00 (0.89; 1.13)	1.00 (0.89; 1.13)	140	1.00 (0.85; 1.18)	1.00 (0.85; 1.18)	128	1.00 (0.84; 1.19)	1.00 (0.84; 1.19)
51-52	305	0.97 (0.86; 1.08)	0.99 (0.88; 1.11)	142	0.84 (0.72; 0.99)	0.85 (0.72; 1.00)	168	1.10 (0.95; 1.28)	1.14 (0.98; 1.32)
53-54	235	1.08 (0.95; 1.23)	1.10 (0.97; 1.25)	128	1.10 (0.93; 1.31)	1.12 (0.94; 1.33)	109	1.04 (0.86; 1.25)	1.06 (0.88; 1.28)
≥55	313	1.08 (0.96; 1.20)	1.07 (0.96; 1.20)	157	1.02 (0.87; 1.19)	0.99 (0.85; 1.17)	159	1.11 (0.95; 1.30)	1.13 (0.96; 1.32)
<b>Early natural menopause vs. not</b>		1.44 (1.29; 1.61)	1.33 (1.19; 1.49)		1.43 (1.22; 1.67)	1.29 (1.10; 1.51)		1.50 (1.28; 1.75)	1.42 (1.21; 1.66)

Multivariable-adjusted hazard ratios are adjusted for age, Townsend deprivation index, smoking status, systolic blood pressure, history of diabetes, and body mass index. Early menarche was defined as age at first menstrual period before the age of 12 years. Early menopause was defined as the permanent absence of menstrual periods before the age of 47 years.

**eTable 2: Adjusted hazard ratios (95% confidence intervals) for cardiovascular disease associated with reproductive factors, by age, socioeconomic status, smoking status, and BMI**

	Age			Socioeconomic status		
	≤60 years	>60 years	P-value	Lower half	Upper half	P-value
Early menarche vs. not	0.99 (0.86; 1.14)	1.19 (1.06; 1.33)	0.11	1.07 (0.96; 1.20)	1.19 (1.02; 1.39)	0.29
Each child*						
<b>Women</b>	1.04 (0.99; 1.09)	1.03 (1.00; 1.07)	0.99	1.00 (0.96; 1.04)	1.08 (1.03; 1.12)	0.04
<b>Men</b>	1.04 (1.02; 1.06)	1.02 (0.99; 1.05)	0.18	1.02 (1.00; 1.05)	1.03 (1.02; 1.05)	0.63
Age at first birth	0.97 (0.95; 0.98)	0.97 (0.96; 0.99)	0.27	0.98 (0.96; 0.99)	0.96 (0.95; 0.98)	0.22
Miscarriage vs. not	1.00 (0.86; 1.16)	1.11 (1.00; 1.25)	0.31	0.99 (0.88; 1.12)	1.22 (1.04; 1.43)	0.03
Stillbirth vs. not	1.25 (0.90; 1.74)	1.20 (0.96; 1.50)	0.77	1.23 (0.96; 1.59)	1.22 (0.91; 1.65)	0.99
Hysterectomy vs. not	1.20 (1.04; 1.38)	1.08 (0.98; 1.20)	0.29	1.06 (0.95; 1.18)	1.19 (1.02; 1.38)	0.28
Oophorectomy vs. not	1.10 (0.89; 1.34)	0.97 (0.84; 1.12)	0.33	0.96 (0.82; 1.13)	1.05 (0.85; 1.29)	0.56
Early menopause vs. not	1.28 (1.05; 1.56)	1.33 (1.15; 1.53)	0.83	1.35 (1.17; 1.57)	1.21 (0.99; 1.49)	0.49
	Smoking status			BMI		
	Never	Ever	P-value	≤25 kg/m <sup>2</sup>	>25 kg/m <sup>2</sup>	P-value
Early menarche vs. not	1.05 (0.92; 1.19)	1.17 (1.04; 1.32)	0.36	1.15 (0.97; 1.36)	1.09 (0.98; 1.20)	0.53
Each child*						
<b>Women</b>	1.00 (0.96; 1.05)	1.07 (1.03; 1.12)	0.04	1.05 (1.00; 1.11)	1.03 (0.99; 1.06)	0.36
<b>Men</b>	1.03 (1.01; 1.06)	1.03 (1.01; 1.05)	0.46	1.05 (1.01; 1.10)	1.03 (1.01; 1.05)	0.20
Age at first birth	0.98 (0.96; 0.99)	0.96 (0.95; 0.97)	0.01	0.97 (0.96; 0.99)	0.97 (0.96; 0.98)	0.95
Miscarriage vs. not	1.04 (0.91; 1.18)	1.11 (0.98; 1.25)	0.44	0.94 (0.80; 1.11)	1.13 (1.02; 1.26)	0.07
Stillbirth vs. not	1.35 (1.03; 1.75)	1.17 (0.90; 1.52)	0.54	1.29 (0.92; 1.82)	1.18 (0.95; 1.48)	0.56
Hysterectomy vs. not	1.08 (0.96; 1.22)	1.17 (1.05; 1.32)	0.62	1.15 (0.99; 1.35)	1.10 (1.00; 1.22)	0.53
Oophorectomy vs. not	1.01 (0.85; 1.20)	1.00 (0.84; 1.18)	0.73	1.01 (0.80; 1.27)	1.00 (0.87; 1.15)	0.92
Early menopause vs. not	1.56 (1.33; 1.84)	1.22 (1.05; 1.43)	0.06	1.39 (1.14; 1.69)	1.30 (1.13; 1.49)	0.50

Analyses are adjusted for age, Townsend deprivation index, smoking status, systolic blood pressure, history of diabetes, and body mass index. P-values are for interaction between subgroups. \*Each livebirth in women and each child in men. Early menarche was defined as age at first menstrual period before the age of 12 years. Early menopause was defined as the permanent absence of menstrual periods before the age of 47 years.

**eTable 3: Adjusted hazard ratios (95% confidence intervals) for coronary heart disease associated with reproductive factors, by age, socioeconomic status, smoking status, and BMI**

	Age			Socioeconomic status		
	≤60 years	>60 years	P-value	Lower half	Upper half	P-value
Early menarche vs. not	0.82 (0.67; 1.01)	1.21 (1.04; 1.41)	0.01	1.01 (0.87; 1.19)	1.10 (0.89; 1.36)	0.55
Each child*						
Women	1.08 (1.01; 1.15)	1.05 (1.00; 1.10)	0.45	1.02 (0.97; 1.08)	1.11 (1.05; 1.17)	0.13
Men	1.04 (1.02; 1.06)	1.03 (1.00; 1.06)	0.33	1.03 (1.00; 1.06)	1.04 (1.02; 1.06)	0.69
Age at first birth	0.96 (0.94; 0.98)	0.96 (0.95; 0.98)	0.39	0.97 (0.95; 0.98)	0.95 (0.93; 0.97)	0.21
Miscarriage vs. not	1.15 (0.95; 1.39)	1.13 (0.97; 1.32)	0.83	1.13 (0.97; 1.32)	1.17 (0.95; 1.45)	0.69
Stillbirth vs. not	0.82 (0.48; 1.39)	1.05 (0.76; 1.45)	0.51	0.92 (0.62; 1.37)	1.15 (0.76; 1.74)	0.49
Hysterectomy vs. not	1.21 (0.99; 1.47)	1.18 (1.03; 1.36)	0.78	1.11 (0.96; 1.28)	1.32 (1.09; 1.61)	0.27
Oophorectomy vs. not	1.09 (0.83; 1.44)	0.93 (0.76; 1.14)	0.32	0.96 (0.77; 1.19)	0.97 (0.72; 1.30)	0.95
Early menopause vs. not	1.32 (1.01; 1.72)	1.26 (1.03; 1.54)	0.62	1.40 (1.15; 1.72)	1.00 (0.74; 1.34)	0.10
	Smoking status			BMI		
	Never	Ever	P-value	≤25 kg/m <sup>2</sup>	>25 kg/m <sup>2</sup>	P-value
Early menarche vs. not	1.01 (0.85; 1.22)	1.09 (0.93; 1.28)	0.74	1.21 (0.95; 1.53)	1.00 (0.87; 1.15)	0.14
Each child*						
Women	1.00 (0.95; 1.07)	1.11 (1.06; 1.17)	0.02	1.08 (1.00; 1.16)	1.05 (1.00; 1.10)	0.51
Men	1.05 (1.02; 1.08)	1.03 (1.01; 1.05)	0.24	1.06 (1.01; 1.12)	1.03 (1.01; 1.05)	0.20
Age at first birth	0.97 (0.96; 0.99)	0.94 (0.93; 0.96)	0.01	0.96 (0.94; 0.99)	0.96 (0.95; 0.97)	0.96
Miscarriage vs. not	1.14 (0.95; 1.37)	1.14 (0.97; 1.34)	0.96	0.95 (0.75; 1.19)	1.23 (1.07; 1.41)	0.06
Stillbirth vs. not	0.83 (0.53; 1.32)	1.15 (0.81; 1.62)	0.23	1.26 (0.78; 2.02)	0.87 (0.62; 1.22)	0.17
Hysterectomy vs. not	1.07 (0.90; 1.27)	1.32 (1.14; 1.53)	0.16	1.16 (0.93; 1.44)	1.20 (1.05; 1.37)	0.91
Oophorectomy vs. not	0.92 (0.71; 1.18)	1.04 (0.84; 1.29)	0.59	1.18 (0.87; 1.60)	0.91 (0.75; 1.11)	0.15
Early menopause vs. not	1.48 (1.17; 1.88)	1.23 (1.00; 1.52)	0.33	1.49 (1.13; 1.96)	1.19 (0.98; 1.45)	0.18

Analyses are adjusted for age, Townsend deprivation index, smoking status, systolic blood pressure, history of diabetes, and body mass index. P-values are for interaction between subgroups. \*Each livebirth in women and each child in men. Early menarche was defined as age at first menstrual period before the age of 12 years. Early menopause was defined as the permanent absence of menstrual periods before the age of 47 years.

**eTable 4: Adjusted hazard ratios (95% confidence intervals) for stroke associated with reproductive factors, by age, socioeconomic status, smoking status, and BMI**

	Age			Socioeconomic status		
	≤60 years	>60 years	P-value	Lower half	Upper half	P-value
Early menarche vs. not	1.19 (0.98; 1.45)	1.17 (1.00; 1.38)	0.77	1.13 (0.97; 1.33)	1.31 (1.05; 1.64)	0.31
Each child*						
<b>Women</b>	0.99 (0.92; 1.06)	1.02 (0.96; 1.07)	0.38	0.97 (0.92; 1.03)	1.05 (0.98; 1.12)	0.09
<b>Men</b>	1.02 (0.98; 1.07)	1.01 (0.97; 1.05)	0.81	1.01 (0.96; 1.06)	1.02 (0.97; 1.06)	0.87
Age at first birth	0.98 (0.96; 0.99)	0.98 (0.97; 1.00)	0.70	0.98 (0.97; 1.00)	0.98 (0.95; 1.00)	0.47
Miscarriage vs. not	0.83 (0.67; 1.05)	1.06 (0.90; 1.25)	0.11	0.84 (0.70; 1.00)	1.23 (0.98; 1.55)	0.01
Stillbirth vs. not	1.78 (1.17; 2.72)	1.29 (0.94; 1.76)	0.24	1.55 (1.11; 2.16)	1.22 (0.79; 1.88)	0.46
Hysterectomy vs. not	1.20 (0.97; 1.48)	0.99 (0.86; 1.15)	0.23	1.00 (0.86; 1.17)	1.09 (0.88; 1.36)	0.47
Oophorectomy vs. not	1.15 (0.85; 1.54)	1.05 (0.85; 1.28)	0.71	0.99 (0.80; 1.24)	1.20 (0.90; 1.60)	0.28
Early menopause vs. not	1.33 (1.00; 1.77)	1.41 (1.16; 1.71)	0.90	1.33 (1.07; 1.64)	1.47 (1.11; 1.94)	0.54
	Smoking status			BMI		
	Never	Ever	P-value	≤25 kg/m <sup>2</sup>	>25 kg/m <sup>2</sup>	P-value
Early menarche vs. not	1.08 (0.90; 1.28)	1.29 (1.08; 1.54)	0.29	1.14 (0.89; 1.44)	1.18 (1.02; 1.36)	0.78
Each child*						
<b>Women</b>	0.99 (0.94; 1.05)	1.03 (0.97; 1.09)	0.50	1.03 (0.96; 1.12)	0.99 (0.95; 1.05)	0.37
<b>Men</b>	1.00 (0.95; 1.06)	1.02 (0.99; 1.06)	0.55	1.04 (0.97; 1.11)	1.01 (0.97; 1.05)	0.67
Age at first birth	0.98 (0.97; 1.00)	0.97 (0.95; 0.99)	0.23	0.98 (0.96; 1.00)	0.98 (0.96; 0.99)	0.94
Miscarriage vs. not	0.92 (0.76; 1.11)	1.04 (0.86; 1.25)	0.36	0.91 (0.72; 1.16)	1.01 (0.86; 1.18)	0.48
Stillbirth vs. not	1.84 (1.33; 2.53)	1.11 (0.74; 1.65)	0.07	1.25 (0.76; 2.07)	1.50 (1.13; 2.01)	0.59
Hysterectomy vs. not	1.07 (0.90; 1.26)	1.05 (0.88; 1.25)	0.72	1.18 (0.95; 1.47)	1.00 (0.86; 1.15)	0.19
Oophorectomy vs. not	1.08 (0.86; 1.37)	1.06 (0.83; 1.34)	0.78	0.93 (0.67; 1.30)	1.12 (0.92; 1.36)	0.35
Early menopause vs. not	1.63 (1.30; 2.04)	1.29 (1.03; 1.62)	0.18	1.28 (0.96; 1.70)	1.48 (1.22; 1.79)	0.53

Analyses are adjusted for age, Townsend deprivation index, smoking status, systolic blood pressure, history of diabetes, and body mass index. P-values are for interaction between subgroups. \*Each livebirth in women and each child in men. Early menarche was defined as age at first menstrual period before the age of 12 years. Early menopause was defined as the permanent absence of menstrual periods before the age of 47 years.

**eTable 5: Age-adjusted hazard ratios (95% confidence intervals) for cardiovascular disease, coronary heart disease, and stroke associated with women’s reproductive factors**

	CVD		CHD		Stroke	
	No. events	HR (95% CI)	No. events	HR (95% CI)	No. events	HR (95% CI)
<b>Parous vs. not</b>		1.06 (0.96; 1.18)		1.20 (1.04; 1.39)		0.94 (0.82; 1.08)
<b>Number of children</b>						
0	452	1.00 (0.91; 1.09)	216	1.00 (0.87; 1.13)	245	1.00 (0.87; 1.13)
1	398	1.12 (1.02; 1.22)	225	1.33 (1.20; 1.46)	181	0.94 (0.79; 1.08)
2	1310	0.99 (0.94; 1.05)	683	1.09 (1.01; 1.16)	654	0.91 (0.83; 0.99)
3	610	1.08 (1.00; 1.16)	335	1.24 (1.14; 1.35)	286	0.93 (0.81; 1.05)
≥4	290	1.35 (1.24; 1.47)	166	1.62 (1.47; 1.77)	132	1.13 (0.96; 1.30)
Each child		1.05 (1.02; 1.08)		1.08 (1.04; 1.13)		1.02 (0.97; 1.06)
<b>Age at first livebirth</b>						
<21	576	1.00 (0.92; 1.09)	336	1.00 (0.90; 1.11)	257	1.00 (0.89; 1.13)
21-22	423	0.73 (0.67; 0.81)	233	0.70 (0.61; 0.79)	199	0.77 (0.67; 0.89)
23-24	467	0.70 (0.64; 0.77)	250	0.64 (0.57; 0.73)	226	0.76 (0.66; 0.86)
25-26	400	0.60 (0.54; 0.66)	219	0.56 (0.49; 0.64)	188	0.63 (0.55; 0.73)
27-29	401	0.53 (0.48; 0.58)	201	0.45 (0.39; 0.52)	206	0.61 (0.53; 0.70)
≥29	339	0.48 (0.43; 0.53)	169	0.41 (0.35; 0.48)	176	0.56 (0.49; 0.66)
Each year		0.95 (0.94; 0.96)		0.94 (0.93; 0.95)		0.96 (0.95; 0.98)
<b>History of miscarriage vs. not</b>		1.09 (1.00; 1.19)		1.17 (1.04; 1.31)		0.99 (0.87; 1.13)
<b>Number of miscarriages</b>						
0	1965	1.00 (0.96; 1.05)	1045	1.00 (0.94; 1.06)	963	1.00 (0.94; 1.07)
1	449	1.04 (0.95; 1.14)	253	1.10 (0.97; 1.24)	201	0.95 (0.83; 1.09)
≥2	203	1.23 (1.07; 1.41)	118	1.35 (1.12; 1.61)	89	1.10 (0.90; 1.36)
Each miscarriage		1.07 (1.02; 1.12)		1.10 (1.04; 1.16)		1.03 (0.96; 1.10)
<b>History of stillbirth vs. not</b>		1.39 (1.16; 1.66)		1.16 (0.89; 1.52)		1.59 (1.25; 2.04)
<b>Number of stillbirths</b>						
0	2496	1.00 (0.96; 1.04)	1360	1.00 (0.95; 1.06)	1188	1.00 (0.94; 1.06)
1	101	1.31 (1.08; 1.60)	45	1.07 (0.80; 1.43)	57	1.55 (1.20; 2.01)
≥2	21	1.89 (1.24; 2.91)	11	1.81 (1.01; 3.28)	10	1.88 (1.01; 3.50)
Each stillbirth		1.27 (1.15; 1.40)		1.23 (1.06; 1.43)		1.28 (1.12; 1.47)
<b>Hysterectomy vs. not</b>	797	1.19 (1.10; 1.30)	452	1.31 (1.17; 1.46)	366	1.09 (0.97; 1.23)
Each year		0.97 (0.96; 0.98)		0.97 (0.96; 0.98)		0.97 (0.96; 0.99)
<b>Oophorectomy vs. not</b>	312	1.07 (0.95; 1.20)	165	1.06 (0.90; 1.25)	159	1.11 (0.94; 1.31)
Each year		0.96 (0.95; 0.98)		0.96 (0.94; 0.98)		0.96 (0.95; 0.98)

**eTable 6: Age- and multivariable adjusted hazard ratios (95% confidence intervals) for cardiovascular disease, coronary heart disease, and stroke associated with fatherhood**

		CVD			CHD			Stroke	
	No. events	Age-adjusted	Multivariable-adjusted	No. events	Age-adjusted	Multivariable-adjusted	No. events	Age-adjusted	Multivariable-adjusted
<b>Children vs. not</b>		1.05 (0.98; 1.12)	1.09 (1.01; 1.16)		1.10 (1.01; 1.20)	1.13 (1.04; 1.23)		0.94 (0.83; 1.05)	0.99 (0.88; 1.11)
<b>Number of children</b>									
0	1021	1.00 (0.94; 1.06)	1.00 (0.94; 1.07)	688	1.00 (0.93; 1.08)	1.00 (0.93; 1.08)	360	1.00 (0.90; 1.11)	1.00 (0.90; 1.11)
1	718	1.07 (0.99; 1.15)	1.08 (1.00; 1.16)	490	1.09 (1.00; 1.19)	1.10 (1.01; 1.20)	249	1.03 (0.91; 1.16)	1.05 (0.92; 1.19)
2	2450	1.00 (0.96; 1.04)	1.06 (1.02; 1.11)	1716	1.05 (1.00; 1.10)	1.11 (1.06; 1.16)	794	0.88 (0.82; 0.94)	0.96 (0.89; 1.03)
3	1045	1.04 (0.98; 1.10)	1.07 (1.01; 1.14)	721	1.08 (1.00; 1.16)	1.11 (1.03; 1.19)	352	0.95 (0.85; 1.05)	0.99 (0.89; 1.10)
≥4	572	1.33 (1.23; 1.45)	1.23 (1.13; 1.34)	415	1.46 (1.32; 1.61)	1.34 (1.21; 1.48)	174	1.09 (0.94; 1.26)	1.02 (0.87; 1.19)
Each child		1.04 (1.03; 1.06)	1.03 (1.02; 1.05)		1.05 (1.03; 1.06)	1.04 (1.02; 1.06)		1.02 (0.99; 1.06)	1.01 (0.98; 1.05)

Multivariable-adjusted hazard ratios are adjusted for age, Townsend deprivation index, smoking status, systolic blood pressure, history of diabetes, and body mass index

**eTable 7: Age- and multivariable adjusted hazard ratios (95% confidence intervals) for cardiovascular disease, coronary heart disease, and stroke associated with history and timing of hysterectomy and oophorectomy**

Procedure	No. events	CVD		No. events	CHD		No. events	Stroke	
		Age-adjusted	Multivariable-adjusted		Age-adjusted	Multivariable-adjusted		Age-adjusted	Multivariable-adjusted
No hysterectomy or oophorectomy	2234	1.00 (0.96; 1.04)	1.00 (0.96; 1.04)	1158	1.00 (0.94; 1.06)	1.00 (0.94; 1.06)	1118	1.00 (0.94; 1.06)	1.00 (0.94; 1.06)
Oophorectomy only	7	0.58 (0.28; 1.22)	0.57 (0.27; 1.19)	4	0.64 (0.24; 1.71)	0.62 (0.23; 1.65)	3	0.50 (0.16; 1.54)	0.50 (0.16; 1.54)
Hysterectomy only	432	1.22 (1.11; 1.34)	1.16 (1.06; 1.28)	254	1.38 (1.22; 1.57)	1.29 (1.14; 1.46)	185	1.04 (0.90; 1.20)	1.01 (0.87; 1.17)
Hysterectomy after oophorectomy	10	2.76 (1.49; 5.13)	2.30 (1.20; 4.43)	7	3.72 (1.77; 7.80)	2.89 (1.30; 6.43)	3	1.63 (0.53; 5.07)	1.56 (0.50; 4.83)
Hysterectomy with oophorectomy	253	1.06 (0.94; 1.20)	1.00 (0.88; 1.13)	130	1.05 (0.88; 1.25)	0.97 (0.82; 1.15)	132	1.10 (0.93; 1.30)	1.06 (0.89; 1.26)
Hysterectomy after oophorectomy	22	1.15 (0.76; 1.75)	1.05 (0.69; 1.60)	15	1.52 (0.92; 2.52)	1.34 (0.81; 2.23)	9	0.94 (0.49; 1.80)	0.89 (0.46; 1.71)

Multivariable-adjusted hazard ratios are adjusted for age, Townsend deprivation index, smoking status, systolic blood pressure, history of diabetes, and body mass index